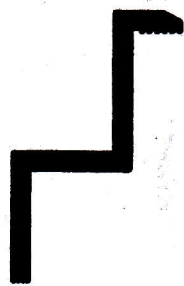
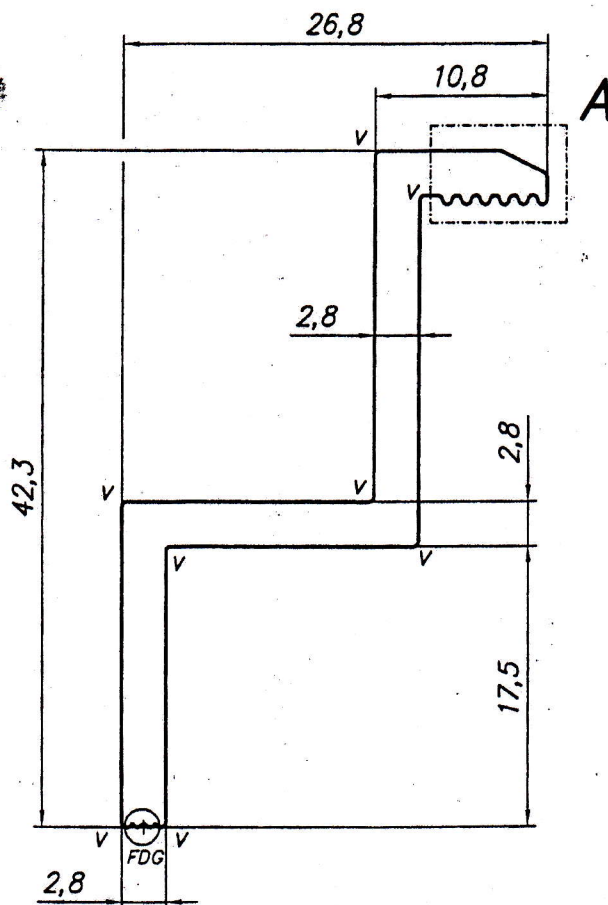
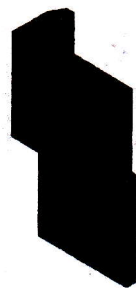
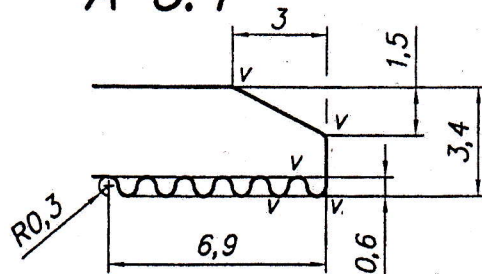


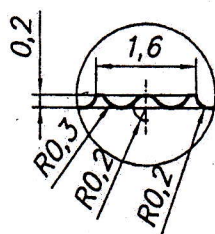
1:1



A 5:1



FDG 10:1



KLAMRA SKRAJNA

gat. 6060 T6

ciężar mb - 0,50 kg

L-3200